

IELTS Writing Task 2 Sample Answers

1. Climate change is a big environmental problem that has become critical in the last couple of decades. Some people claim that humans should stop burning fossil fuels and use only alternative energy resources, such as wind and solar power. Others say that oil, gas, and coal are essential for many industries, and not using them will lead to economic collapse. What is your opinion?

One of the problems that the contemporary world is facing is climate change. There is a divided opinion whether we should use fossil fuels or use only alternative energy sources. In my opinion, it's better to choose renewable energy sources over non-renewable energy sources though it is important for the functioning of several industries.

It is believed and argued that fossil fuels are an inevitable source for many factories to develop financially. But still, it can be replaced by several alternatives. It could take time to redesign the functions of the factories, still, striving to achieve that goal is worthwhile. Several countries like the UK are trying to replace electric cars with fuel cars. Though it is not possible at this time, planning and achieving it is a way to create a better environment.

Green energy can be utilized to improve the world in terms of the environment. The government has to take action regarding natural resources and energy. Thus, it becomes possible for humanity to live well without hurting the environment. As this has numerous benefits, it has to be considered instead of using fossil fuels. According to research, it is better to use technology to obtain energy from natural resources. Humans should develop technology that uses and conserves green energy. This will improve our quality of life and can pass the earth in a good manner to future generations.

To conclude, I understand that industries need fossil fuels to gain financial advantages. Still, it would be better to use the energy from natural resources that will prevent our earth from being harmed.

2. Better driver education for better driving habits is more effective than heavier punishments for driving offenses. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

In this modern world, everyone uses some sort of transport for their purpose. Some drive their vehicles out of excitement or out of a lack of skill or concern, which causes serious accidents. I agree that proper driving education can decrease driving offenses more than heavier punishments.

Education restructures the perception of an individual. Some people perceive that driving is a heroic adventure and some think that it is a way to prove the image of a risk taker. By educating them about driving purposes and why we have to drive safely, we can make them understand the real reason behind all of the traffic rules. It is essential to teach them the serious consequences of driving offenses.

Punishments never properly orient the people. We are punishing someone to stop certain acts. It could prevent the problem to some extent. But, they never know why to negate certain actions. They could find ways to transgress the rules where the source of punishment is absent. For example: Riding a bike in overspeed can cause accidents. But, it also gives an adventurous experience. Though police punish them, they will choose a road where police are not present to drive in a speedy fashion.

In this essay, I gave two justifications on why better driving education can have good impacts compared to severe punishments. Education will give a good understanding of driving vehicles and traffic rules and regulations. And, punishment never solves the problem, instead it just gives an illusion that the problem is solved.

3. Spoken communication is always more powerful than written communication. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

There are two types of communication: Written and spoken. Some believe that spoken communication is always more powerful than written communication. I partially agree with this statement. In the following paragraphs, I justify my decision.

The mode of spoken communication can complete the actions and tasks in a quick manner. Teamwork and collaboration are important to complete any bigger plans and projects. Communication is a base to make that function in a better way. Especially, speaking to others and sharing ideas with others quickens the process of achievement. Without spoken communication, we will go through unwanted problems and errors.

But, written communication is also important to carry over our language to further generations. Our ancestors recorded their wisdom in the form of writing. Written records can endure in the long run, but speaking is the opposite. Speaking is fleeting. It will stay only in a temporary fashion. And, we cannot remember all sorts of wisdom and knowledge, even if we are able to, we're just a mortal being, and we could die at any moment. In this case, written communication helps us to advance important morals and understanding to future generations.

I partially agree with the statement that expressing spoken communication is better than written communication. Speaking can make things happen faster. But, writing gives our language a long life. Each form of communication has its strengths and weaknesses. Each language has to be spoken and written by people. Without that, it will be like the Darwinian notion, "Disuse will lead to Decay".

4. Rich countries are getting richer while poor countries are getting poorer. What is the cause of this? What could be done to solve this problem?

It is obvious that the developed countries are growing wisely and the underdeveloped countries are still struggling to develop. In this essay, I will state the possible reasons behind the case and suggest solutions to rectify it.

Wealthier countries are getting richer because there are many companies and industries that are keen to invest and open branch offices in these countries than the poorer countries. As a result, it leads to the employment of skilled workers. In the case of developing countries, there will be a lack of employment opportunities and skilled workers might end-up visiting richer countries for employment. This will make the poorer countries decline in terms of economic growth, technology, or any kind of advancement.

This economic depreciation of the underprivileged countries will change only if some industries are ready to look for skilled labor from those countries. Also, start having tie-ups with these countries and take part in the nation's development on the whole. There are many organizations that help poor countries with money. For instance, the World Health Organisation is raising funds for India in order to make the students have education with proper meals. Also, these countries need to improve the wages and working spaces to reduce the people's migration to some other countries.

In conclusion, to create the right balance between developed countries and underdeveloped countries, the rich countries should lend a hand to them in the aspects of technology, or for the essential facilities. Also, global organizations should be ready to consider skilled people and utilize their abilities and energy by offering employment in their country itself.

5. Some people say history is one of the most important school subjects. Other people think that, in today's world, subjects like science and technology are more important than History. Discuss both views and give your own opinion.

Nowadays science and technology play a very important role in everyone's life. As we use more technology people have become more interested in it. Even though history is something everyone should know, in the present times people are more curious about learning technology.

Countries are spending a lot of money on research and development considering the benefits it has for the people. So there is so much demand for people who are skilled and interested in science and technology. Even private companies are now focusing on people who are skilled in multiple technologies. This increased the value of the subject and the demand for people interested in it. The number of institutions teaching the subject has also increased exponentially.

On the other hand, history is also an important subject that is taught in school that helps to know the events that have happened long back. It is important to learn history so that we stop repeating mistakes in the future. It also helps to know how the people lived in the past. From this, we can learn how to solve the problems that our ancestors faced and create a better and more peaceful future for us and the next generations.

Concluding this essay, it is good that we learn any subject as it has its own uses. But considering the present situation we have a lot to go in terms of innovation in technology and we have to invest more time and money in it and it will be definitely useful for us in the future.

6. As the world becomes technologically advanced, computers are replacing more and more jobs. Describe some job positions that may be lost because of computers and discuss one problem that may result.

In the present world, machines have replaced a lot of humans to do the jobs that they were doing once. In this essay, we can see some of the jobs that are done by computers now instead of humans and some problems that may occur due to this.

Many software have been created to ease many jobs like teaching, accounting, sales, etc. and in this process, the number of people required to do that particular job has decreased. Nowadays people choose to shop online which has resulted in companies choosing to sell only online and shut down their physical stores. Students are choosing distance learning and avoiding going to colleges which has reduced the demand for teachers. The work of the cashier has been highly automated by software which once required a lot of people. A recent study shows that a lot of people lost their jobs due to the growth of the e-commerce industry.

Even though many people have lost their jobs, software has highly reduced the work of humans. Many jobs now require only very little effort and time and as technology develops more and more people are going to lose their jobs. These jobs are taking away the livelihood and source of income of these people which is going to affect them personally and also the economy of the nations. This will lead to people doing illegal and unethical activities to earn money.

Concluding the essay, the development of technology will surely replace many people's jobs. As discussed above the workless population will find other ways to earn money needed to live their lives.

7. Museums and art galleries should show local history and culture instead of work from different countries. Discuss both views and give opinion.

Nowadays museums in most countries display local work from their own places. But many countries showcase work from other countries too. Museums are a place where history is preserved and serves a purpose. So countries can showcase all types of work from all over the world.

Museums attract a good amount of crowd into it and bring economic growth to a country. India has a very diverse culture, language and history. People who are interested in exploring different cultures and traditions will come to see this which will contribute to the tourism economy. Hence there will be more people working in the museums and places that connect to the museum. Moreover it is good to spread awareness about our traditions to the rest of the world.

Showcasing work from other countries is beneficial for people who cannot afford to go abroad. People can visit the museums and see cultures from different countries. This can help in imparting knowledge about other countries without travelling there. If museums are able to use technology like virtual reality people can get a better experience in knowing more about the work displayed in the museums. Museums must be able to showcase both local and abroad work in them so that they can attract people of different interests.

In conclusion, countries and people should accept the diversity and cultures in their country and also other countries. This will bring more knowledge and will open up the minds of people in our society. As a country, it will benefit from it economically and socially.

8. Consumers are faced with increasing numbers of advertisements from competing companies. To what extent do you think are consumers influenced by advertisements? What measures can be taken to protect them?

Companies across different industries make huge investments in advertising their products and services. Since advertisements yield positive results, they do a lot of research on customers' behaviour and preferences and customise products accordingly. Here, we will

look in detail to what extent consumers are influenced by advertisements and how to protect them.

Due to smartphones, people as consumers are constantly indulging in social media and other online activities. They are prone to tons of advertisements every day and are not sure whether it's required or not. On the other hand, the internet or any search engine does not provide the facility to block advertisements which in turn squeezes out people's time and data. Consumers blindly get attracted to various advertisements and buy them without realising that it's unnecessary. In the recent past, if they don't buy any product, they feel depressed or lack enthusiasm.

To overcome this situation, consumers must wake up from their dreamland. People who stop using mobile phones unnecessarily can prevent almost 60% of advertisements. The remaining advertisements come from newspapers, TV and radio. When people come to know of the business tactics, they will get awareness and eventually have self-control. Since companies justify their advertisements as a part of their business strategies, they don't guarantee a permanent solution.

Presently, humans are engulfed with technology and various gadgets; they are forced to witness advertisements everywhere. Well, it is the consumer's side to stop being addicted to advertisements offering discounts, points, credits, etc., and start spending valuable time. Moreover, they must know what is necessary and unnecessary for them. It gives them clarity for decision-making.

9. A lot of places in the world rely on tourism as a main source of income. Unfortunately, tourism can also be a source of problems if it is not managed correctly. Do you think that the benefits of tourism outweigh its drawbacks?

Tourism is the world's fourth largest industry and it is obvious that many countries rely on tourism industries for financial support, but it can cause some problems if any mishandling happens. In my opinion, there are more benefits than drawbacks. However, I will discuss both the advantages and disadvantages in the following paragraphs.

Firstly, tourism develops into a practice that creates the foundation for widespread consumption and has far more advantages. As an activity with broad-reaching positive effects on society, the economy, and industries, tourism is becoming more and more significant for a country's overall growth, development, and progress. The basis and wide context of the tourism business, through which the majority of advantages are gained by the nation as a whole, are also established by the concept of tourism.

On the other hand, there are many impacts on the countries because of tourism. With dangers including erosion, pollution, the destruction of natural ecosystems, and forest fires, tourism often has a negative impact on the environment. The huge amount of visitors, even if they act ethically, can harm an area. Moreover, money is directed to tourist areas when it could be used more effectively elsewhere in a country. Locals who don't live in specific tourist areas miss out and experience a relative decline.

In conclusion, it is certainly the fastest-growing sector in the world, with the economies of many different countries relying on it, which undoubtedly supports global growth. There are some hazardous strings attached, but they can be readily controlled if properly observed. In this situation, I'm confident in saying that the benefits outweigh the drawbacks.

10. Some people believe that children should be allowed to stay at home and play until they are six or seven years old. Others believe that it is important for young children to go to school as soon as possible.

What do you think are the advantages of attending school from a young age?

The energetic nature of today's children makes every parent eager to quicken their child's development. The parents are in charge of enrolling their kids in school at the proper age. It might be argued that sending kids to school is more convenient than having them at home. I believe that if a child is put to school at an early age, then it will be more beneficial to children's future.

First of all, due to the extended study period, a youngster who enrolls in school early may be able to acquire more knowledge and abilities. This could significantly boost his chances of succeeding in life because, in modern society, a person's knowledge and skills are the basis of their job. Moreover, early enrollment in school could help students take advantage of the

tremendous potential of this stage of life. Consequently, a good foundation for a successful life may happen through early learning.

There are, however, a few exceptions. Some parents consider social and mental development to be just as vital as psychological development. In order to become stronger and more active, they first require exposure. The opportunity to play both mental and physical games is provided to students in the classroom. The importance of social connection cannot be overstated in addition to these activities. The environment can sometimes help kids learn more quickly.

To conclude, there are many advantages as well as some drawbacks to early schooling. But, I think that early schooling helps children to learn things quickly since kids at an early age have more abilities to learn new things fast.

11. Eating a balanced diet is the most important factor for a healthy life. To what extent do you agree?

A balanced diet, which includes a variety of nutrients from different food groups, is widely considered essential for maintaining good health. While I agree that eating a balanced diet plays a crucial role in staying healthy, I believe that it is not the only factor in promoting overall well-being. Other aspects, such as regular exercise and mental health, are equally important.

To begin with, eating a balanced diet provides the body with essential nutrients that are necessary for its proper functioning. A healthy diet helps in preventing various diseases, including heart conditions, obesity, and diabetes. Consuming fruits, vegetables, lean proteins, and whole grains ensures that the body receives vitamins, minerals, and antioxidants, which boost the immune system and improve energy levels. In this sense, a balanced diet lays the foundation for physical well-being and longevity.

However, diet alone cannot ensure a healthy life. Regular physical activity is another key element in maintaining good health. Exercise helps in strengthening the heart, improving muscle function, and managing weight. Furthermore, it promotes mental well-being by

releasing endorphins, which can reduce stress and anxiety. Without regular exercise, even a healthy diet may not be sufficient to achieve optimal health.

Mental health is also a significant factor in living a healthy life. A balanced lifestyle that includes stress management techniques and good sleep is essential for maintaining mental well-being. For example, chronic stress can lead to issues like high blood pressure and weakened immune response, regardless of how balanced one's diet is. Thus, maintaining a positive mental state is just as important as eating nutritious food.

In conclusion, while I agree that a balanced diet is a critical component of a healthy life, I believe that other factors, such as regular exercise and mental well-being, are equally important. Therefore, achieving a truly healthy lifestyle requires a holistic approach that addresses both physical and mental aspects of health.

12. Some people think that living in a country for a period of time is needed to learn the language and culture. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

Many believe that living in a country is essential for learning its language and culture. While I agree that it offers advantages, I do not think it is the only effective method.

Living in a foreign country provides an immersive experience. Daily interactions with native speakers help improve language skills, including fluency and understanding of slang. Additionally, observing cultural practices firsthand, like participating in local festivals or dining traditions, offers unique insights that enhance one's cultural awareness.

However, with advancements in technology, it is not that necessary to live abroad to learn a language or culture. Online platforms offer language courses, and access to cultural content like films, music, and news. For instance, one can learn French through apps, watch French movies, and even communicate with native speakers through online forums, all without traveling.

Moreover, many cities have multicultural communities where one can experience foreign languages and cultures. This allows people to practice speaking and engage with cultural activities without leaving their home country.

In conclusion, while living in a country provides an immersive learning environment, it is not the only way to acquire language and cultural knowledge. Technology and multicultural communities offer effective alternatives for language learners today.

13. Businesses should do anything they can to make a profit. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

While gaining profit is fundamental to the survival of any business, some argue that companies should take any necessary steps to achieve this goal. However, I strongly disagree with the idea that businesses should do whatever they can to make a profit. In my opinion, ethical considerations, social responsibility, and long-term sustainability are more important than short-term financial gain.

Firstly, businesses have an ethical responsibility to society. Engaging in unethical practices to increase profit, such as exploiting workers, disregarding environmental regulations, or deceiving consumers, can harm both individuals and communities. For example, companies that pay unfair wages or use child labor violate basic human rights. Such actions may generate short-term profits, but they damage a company's reputation and can lead to legal consequences, which ultimately undermine long-term profitability. Therefore, businesses should balance profit-making with ethical conduct.

Secondly, businesses are part of the broader social fabric, and they have a responsibility to contribute positively to society. Many successful companies today focus not just on profit but also on corporate social responsibility (CSR). For instance, organizations that invest in sustainable practices or community welfare are often seen in a more favorable light by consumers, leading to stronger brand loyalty and better customer relationships. By ignoring social responsibilities in favor of profit, businesses may alienate customers who value ethical behavior, leading to a decline in sales.

Finally, getting profit at any cost can create a company's long-term sustainability. Decisions, such as reducing product quality or ignoring environmental standards, may boost immediate profits, but they often result in long-term problems. For example, businesses that produce low-quality goods to save costs risk losing customer trust, leading to lower sales over time. Companies that prioritize long-term strategies, such as investing in innovation, employee

development, and sustainability, are more likely to achieve consistent growth and profitability.

In conclusion, while profit is essential for businesses, I disagree that they should do anything to achieve it. Ethical practices, social responsibility, and long-term sustainability are equally important and contribute to the success and longevity of a business. Companies that prioritize these values are likely to build stronger reputations, gain customer loyalty, and ensure their survival in the competitive business environment.

14. Many think that in today's world, it is very difficult for people to maintain a healthy lifestyle. Others, however, feel that it is easy for people to be healthy and fit if they want to be. Discuss both views and give your opinion.

In today's fast-paced world, maintaining a healthy lifestyle is often viewed as a challenge. While some argue that modern life makes it increasingly difficult to stay fit and healthy, others believe that the availability of information and resources has made it easier for those who are determined to adopt a healthy lifestyle. This essay will discuss both viewpoints before presenting my opinion on the matter.

Those who believe that it is hard to stay healthy often point to the pressures of modern life. Many people lead busy lives with demanding work schedules, making it difficult to find time for regular exercise or to prepare nutritious meals. Fast food, which is high in calories and low in nutritional value, is more convenient and readily available than healthier options. Additionally, the rise of technology has led to more sedentary lifestyles, as people spend more time sitting in front of screens, whether for work or leisure. The combination of these factors contributes to the difficulty of maintaining good health.

On the other hand, many argue that staying healthy is easier than ever before. There is an abundance of information available on fitness and nutrition through various media platforms. Online workout programs, fitness apps, and health blogs provide individuals with access to exercise routines and dietary plans that can be followed from the comfort of their homes. Moreover, supermarkets offer a wider range of healthy foods, including organic and low-fat options, making it easier for people to make healthier choices. Supporters of this view believe that with the right mindset and effort, anyone can lead a healthy lifestyle.

In my opinion, while the challenges of modern life cannot be ignored, the availability of resources and information makes it feasible for people to maintain a healthy lifestyle if they truly desire to do so. It may require discipline and conscious effort, but the tools needed to stay fit and healthy are more accessible than ever. The key lies in individuals taking responsibility for their health and making the necessary adjustments to their daily routines.

In conclusion, while some find it difficult to stay healthy due to the demands of modern life, others believe that staying fit is achievable with determination and the right resources. In my view, despite the obstacles, it is possible to maintain a healthy lifestyle if one is willing to make an effort and utilize the available tools and information.