

In the developed world, average life expectancy is increasing. What problems will this cause for individuals and society? Suggest some measures that could be taken to reduce the impact of ageing populations.

Give reasons for your answer and include any relevant examples from your own knowledge or experience.

You should write at least 250 words.

In the developed world average life expectancy is increasing - Band 8 IELTS model essay

In recent decades, life expectancy has increased significantly in certain industrialized nations. The most pressing issues and solutions to mitigate the negative effects of this trend are discussed further.

The growing senior population places a major demand on the healthcare system, which is only one of the many challenges they face. The elderly's reduced immune systems make them more vulnerable to chronic ailments like heart disease and diabetes, which require specialized medical treatment. To meet the needs of a growing and ageing population, the government's healthcare budget may need to be increased. If a country's life expectancy continues to climb, it will face unanticipated consequences, such as a smaller proportion of its population being of working age and thus subject to income taxes, and a larger proportion of its population being retired and thus eligible for pensions. The concurrent growth in pension expenditures and fall in tax revenue might have a significant impact on government spending and the economy as a whole.

To address the challenges posed by an ageing population, the government should undertake several innovative policy approaches. First step towards a solution would be to strengthen the private sector's role in providing healthcare and retirement benefits. As a result, the government's finances would be less stressed. In addition, the government may adopt measures to increase tax revenue, such as encouraging young individuals of working age to immigrate. Individuals must be educated on the need of saving for the future and practicing sound financial management. In retirement age, those who have saved a sufficient quantity of money will not need to rely on their children or the government for financial support.

In conclusion, a number of different actions might be made to combat the challenges that a nation with an ageing population would find itself in the midst of.

(300 words)

In the developed world average life expectancy is increasing - Band 7.5 IELTS model essay

In today's advanced society, the typical lifespan has increased significantly. Many people welcome the trend as a positive change, but it has created a number of difficulties for many countries. In this essay, I will discuss the effects of this trend and some of the ideas that may come out as a result of our collective efforts to find a solution.

Due to advancements in economics, social politics, education, and public health around the world, today's average lifespan is longer than it was a century ago. The favorable trend of a longer life expectancy is offset by the difficulties it has presented to the government. To begin, there will be a greater demand on general funds to cover the rising costs of retirement and healthcare as the population ages. Second, the population of retirees will increase at the same time that density issues arise. The rising cost of housing is likely to be a major issue for younger generations as the elderly population continues to expand.

Nevertheless, there are some initiatives that governments could do to address the problem. One method would be for governments to raise the retirement age. Many countries have a standard pension age of 55 years old, which they could raise to 60 or 65 years if their senior citizens are still in good health. As a result, governments' social welfare budgets for retirees would be reduced. Aside from that, governments could provide subsidies to young individuals who want to buy a home.

To summarise, the globe has been quickly evolving in recent years, which has had a favorable impact on average life expectancy. Yet, this beneficial tendency has generated certain issues for individuals and communities, therefore governments must take action to address the issue.

(289 words)

In the developed world average life expectancy is increasing - Band 7 IELTS model essay

The average life expectancy of inhabitants in developed countries has steadily increased in recent years. As a result, the potential issues presented by an ageing population are unavoidable. Yet, I believe that countries may limit the potential negative repercussions by taking the required steps.

A gradually aging population has significant societal and economic ramifications. Countries must deal with a declining labour force, which causes a loss in productivity, an increase in labour expenses, and delays in the expansion of firms. Moreover, as workers retire at an unprecedented rate, governments are faced with a greater load on the healthcare system, as chronic diseases and health difficulties associated with elderly citizens become extremely prominent.

Various measures could be made to address the aforementioned difficulties. Secondly, governments should implement a phased retirement strategy and increase the retirement age from 65 to 70 by encouraging older people to maintain a healthy and productive lifestyle. This would also reduce strains on the labour force and the economy. Similarly, stresses on the healthcare system might be reduced by increasing the healthcare budget and enhancing government healthcare with contributions from the private sector to provide care and assistance for an aging population. Lastly, increasing local participation in volunteerism, caregiving, and artistic activities with the elderly can help them feel included and soothed, as well as have enormous social and economic benefits and alleviate some of the issues associated with aging populations.

To sum up, the increase in the average life expectancy in developed countries causes a number of problems. But if governments and communities work together to solve these problems, they will be solved in the long run.

(271 words)

In the developed world average life expectancy is increasing - Band 6.5 IELTS model essay

In a rich, modern, industrialized country, the fact that the number of elderly people is getting bigger and bigger is very concerning. This will damage their people and society in a lot of different ways. There are many ways that governments could handle this problem.

One of the biggest problems with the growing number of older people is that governments give a lot more money in pensions for older people to be able to live. Because there are fewer people working and more money is needed, working populations have to pay more taxes. Also, if a country has a lot of older people, the demand for health care and medical services would go up, which would affect how much other age groups have to spend. Another problem is that young adults will have to give up their time to take care of their older relatives.

But these problems are not impossible to solve. To start, governments need to make it easier to retire later and raise the age at which people can get a state pension. Also, the government should try to get more people to have children and move here so that there are more young adults in the future. The government could also give money to young people to encourage them to get married.

Lastly, the fact that people are living longer on average in wealthy countries is causing some problems. To keep society in balance, governments should act quickly and in the right way to increase the number of young people.

(255 words)